## Roma vs. Media

Portrayal of Romani people in the media, Romani programmes, Romani media, populism, social networks, disinformation

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# History: Portrayal of Roma in media

- 90s Roma crime, Sladek, racist murders
- **2007** Jiří Čunek
- 2009 Attempted attack on Roma in Janov
- 2010 Fire attack in Vítkov
- 2011 2012 Fabricated Roma attacks
- 2015 Roma are being pushed out by refugees
- 2020 Roma as Covid-19 rejecters
- 2023 Roma vs. Ukrainians



# History: Portrayal of Roma in media

- 2012 Fifteen-year-old youth from Břeclav allegedly assaulted by Roma
- He ended up in hospital without a kidney
- Anti-Roma marches have begun used by populists
- 2,000 people took to the streets in Breclav
- DSSS and its leader Tomáš Vandas, local citizens, racist attacks on Roma, assault
- A fabricated case for which the mother apologised
- The boy was not punished, the case was postponed

### Skupina Romů napadla v Malešově dva policisty



Ilustrační foto

**Zdeňka Studená** | 23. 4. 2010

Litoměřice - Skupinkou Romů byli ve čtvrtek večer v Malešově napadeni dva policisté. K incidentu došlo při řešení dopravního přestupku romské řidičky. Když od ní muži zákona vyžadovali doklady, byli napadeni dalšími romskými obyvateli z obce.

"Ve čtvrtek v 17:30 při řešení přestupku v dopravě v Malešově došlo k napadení

## Portrayal of Roma in media

- Rom in the headline increases the likelihood of a click
- Negative news about Roma has the potential for widespread discussion and dissemination
- With the rise of social networks, this is one of the most shared topics on the Czech internet
- Indication of nationality in articles significantly less than in 2010 - 2013



### Romani media

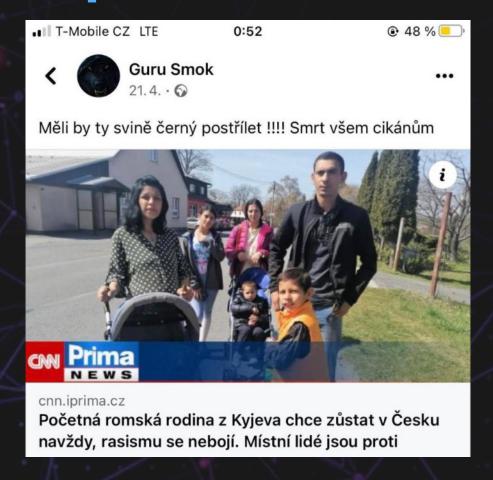
- News server Romea.cz
- Romano vod'i magazine
- Romano hangos
- Kereka magazine
- Media platform Tuke.TV
- Gipsy television
- Romana TV

Roma and desinformation

- 2007 2013 Disinformation about Roma
- Since 2015 (migration crisis) Disinformation among Roma about refugees
- From 2020 Disinformation among Roma about Covid connection to the disinformation and populist scene
- 2022 Disinformation among Roma about the war in Ukraine
- 2023 Demonstrations by some Roma against Ukrainians



### Hate speech













#### Political racism

- It scores political points
- Storming calm waters
- Promotes stereotyping

On Friday, 20 September and Saturday, 21 September, regional elections were held in the Czech Republic, as well as elections to the Senate. Tomio Okamura and his SPD are using the fear of the people and the lack of confidence in the government of Petro Fiala to their advantage. At one time, campaigns with Roma or refugees were also staged in Wenceslas Square.



#### Political racism

Tomio Okamura:

"Inadaptable fellow citizens are an unaddressed and growing problem in our country. They are characterised by poor neighbourly relations and lack of hygiene, lack of interest in education and work, high crime rates and abuse of the welfare system."



### Czech populists

#### Andrej Babiš:

Andrej Babiš has based his political career on populism. His efforts to ingratiate himself with the majority society, whether by criticizing migrants, criticizing the Roma, or criticizing the state's debt during COVID-19, are clearly populist behaviour.

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### Czech populists

Miroslav Sládek:

"Gypsies should be criminally responsible from birth, for that is their greatest crime."

"It is not my fault that the Gypsy ethnic group is involved in seventy to eighty percent of crime and is therefore a huge burden on this country."

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Hrozba, kterou musíme zastavit!









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## What to do?

- Increase information literacy and critical thinking
- Monitor the political scene in the long term and do not succumb to populism



## Thankyou

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